# Human Rights session

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### Unjustly imprisoned scholars



- Abdul Jalil Al-Singace (Bahrain), Mechanical egineer, jailed since 2011 for pro-democracy and human rights activism.
- Ahmadrezza Djalali (Iran), Medical researcher, jailed since 2016, on death row, for refusing to cooperate with Iranian intelligence.
- Nasser bin Ghaith (United Arab Emirates), Economist, jailed since 2017 for criticizing Egypt's human rights record.

### Unjustly imprisoned scholars



- Niloufar Bayani (Iran), Biologist, jailed since 2018 on trumped up espionage charges.
- Fariba Adelkhah (Iran), Anthropologist, jailed since 2019 for "propaganda against the state".
- Şebnem Korur Fincancı (Turkey), Medical doctor, jailed in 2022 for accusing the Turkish government of using Chemical weapons against Kurds.

### Governments controlling academic activity

- China: Sep 2021 law enforcing the teaching of "Xi Jinping thought"; progovernment curricula in Hong Kong; mandatory "guidelines" to teach the Ukraine invasion in a way that favors Russia.
- USA: multiple state laws (notoriously in Florida) banning discussions of race, gender or sexuality.
- India: Cancelation of conference on Kashmir.
- Government appointing university leadership and deciding on hirings in Kenya and Nicaragua.

### Scholars caught up in political upheaval

- Iranian protests (> 300 killed).
- Taliban take over of Afghanistan (women denied education, female professors barred from teaching and travel, professor as sassinated...)
- Russian invasion of Ukraine (death and destruction, multiple arrests due to criticism of war).
- Contested 2020 election in Belarus (multiple arrests in connection with protests).
- Mass incarceration of Uyghurs in Xinjiang, China.
- Failed 2015 coup in Turkey (firings, arrests and travel bans en masse).
- Occupied Palestinian Territories (arrests, killings, restrictive visas).

#### Scholar Rescue Fund



- Awards fellowships to at-risk Scholars. They are 1 to 2 years long. SRF provides up to \$25000 a year, and requires a matching donation from the host institution.
- So far, 1,626 awards have been granted to 1,020 scholars.
- List of endangered scholars supported by SRF (currently 10 entries from Afghanistan, Cameroon, Cuba, Ethiopia, Myanmar, Syria, Venezuela): https://www.scholarrescuefund.org/hosts-partners/fellows-seeking-placement/
- To participate, an institution can join the IIE-SRF alliance by visiting https://www.scholarrescuefund.org/

Scholars at Risk



- List of endangered scholars seeking a short term position (currently 46 entries from Afghanistan, China, Ethiopia, Pakistan, Syria, Turkey, Uganda, Ukraine, Yemen; in many different fields): https://www.scholarsatrisk.org/actions/host-a-scholar/
- Free to Think: yearly report by the Academic Freedom Monitoring Project: https://www.scholarsatrisk.org/resources/free-to-think-2022/
- Institutions can join the SAR network by visiting

https://www.scholarsatrisk.org/

- UK: Council for At-Risk Academics (CARA).
- Germany: Philip Schwartz Initiative of the Alexander von Humboldt Foundation.
- France: Programme national d'Accueil en Urgence des Scientifiques en Exil (PAUSE).

#### Committee of concerned scientists



- Advocacy group for the protection of the human rights of scholars.
- Looking for new members (Council of Young Scholars)!

https://concernedscientists.org

## Tuna Altinel (Turkey)



- Imprisoned in May 2019 for having translated a meeting in France for an opposition Turkish politician.
- After much international outcry, he was released on July 30, 2019, but forbidden from leaving the country (Altinel works in France).
- Acquitted on January 20, 2020, but his passport was held.
- After more public outcry, his passport was returned in May 2021.

### Further reading

- Scholar Rescue Fund: https://scholarrescuefund.org
- Council for At-Risk Academics: https://cara.ngo
- Schwartz: https://www.humboldt-foundation.de
- Scholars at Risk: https://www.scholarsatrisk.org
- Committee of Concerned Scientists: https://concernedscientists.org